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ABSTRACT

Every 10 years since 1790, the U.S. government has taken a census to enumerate the population to apportion seats in the House of Representatives. In each decennial census, citizens from the famous to the unsung and the infamous appear. They include favorite figures of literature, such as Laura Ingalls and Almanzo Wilder, who were not just characters in a television series but real people who appeared in the census many times, including those of 1880 in the Dakota Territory and 1900 in Missouri. This lesson plan uses two census sheets (one from 1880 and one from 1900) from the hundreds of thousands of pages in the custody of the National Archives as primary source documents for learning about the census. The lesson plan provides teaching activities, including history and civics and government standards correlation activities, vocabulary development, documents analysis activities, map skills, and research and synthesis activities. Census sheets and a written document analysis worksheet are also included. (BT)



TEACHING WITH DOCUMENTS

Little House in the Census: Almanzo and Laura Ingalls Wilder

SO 033 956

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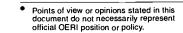
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June 20, 2002

Teaching With Documents Lesson Plan:

Little House in the Census: Almanzo and Laura Ingalls Wilder

Background

Every 10 years since 1790, the U.S. Government has taken a census to enumerate the population so as to apportion seats in the House of Representatives. Census enumerators canvass their districts house-to-house, collecting information about individuals and households on large forms called population schedules.

In each decennial census, Americans from the famous to the unsung and the infamous appear, including favorite figures of literature. Laura Ingalls, Almanzo Wilder, and their



families of the popular Little House on the Prairie series were not merely characters of book and television. They were real people who appeared in the census many times, including those of 1880 in the Dakota Territory and 1900 in Missouri.

The information briefly tallied in the census reports gives us glimpses of the drama so richly and lovingly expanded upon by Laura Ingalls Wilder in her tales. For example, in the 1880 census, the records show that Mary, Laura's sister, was blind, but provided "help in keeping house." Enumerators in that census were instructed not to make such a note unless a daughter contributed substantially to the welfare of the household.

Thus, an imaginative researcher can surmise that Mary lived a productive life despite her blindness. One can confirm this hypothesis by reading the Little House books, learning that Mary attended and graduated from the lowa School of the Blind.

The census sheets shown are two pages of the hundreds of thousands of pages in the custody of the National Archives. The National Archives holds original and microfilm copies of enumeration schedules from 1790 to 1870 and microfilm



copies only of the 1880, 1900, 1910, and 1920 schedules. The microfilm copies of these schedules are available to researchers. Most of the 1890 census was destroyed by fire in 1921, but microfilm of surviving fragments is also open for examination. To protect the privacy of people enumerated during a census, the records are closed to research for 72 years. The release date for the 1930 census will be 2002 [http://1930census.archives.gov/]. The schedules are part of the Records of the Bureau of the Census, Record Group 29.

The Ingalls and Wilder families can be found in the 1880 census of the Dakota Territory, Kingsburg County, T9, roll 113, enumeration district 87, supervisor's district 15, pages 146a and 147c, line 28 (document 1). In the 1900 census the married couple. Laura and Almanzo, appears in the schedule of Missouri, Wright County, T623, roll 908, enumeration district 152, supervisor's district 8, p. 226a, line 42 (document 2).

Census records for many states are incomplete. Before 1830, often only the number of persons in an enumeration district was forwarded to Washington, DC. Schedules from 1790 through 1840 give names of the heads of households only; other family members and slaves are tallied by age and sex. With each succeeding census, additional information was gathered, as can be seen in the examples from 1880 and 1900.

The National Archives has microfilmed all the available census schedules and the indexes to them. These microfilm rolls are arranged alphabetically by state and thereunder alphabetically by county. Usually, all of the schedules for one county are on the same roll; some rolls contain records for several counties. Microfilm copies of census schedules are available for use in the research rooms of the National Archives in Washington, DC, and its regional facilities. In addition, many state archives, state historical societies, and university and public libraries, and federal depository libraries have collections of census microfilm for researchers' use.

Information about microfilm publications related to the census schedules is available in the NARA Archival Information Locator database [http://www.archives.gov/research_room/nail/index.html]. This information includes how to order, where to view, and how to rent copies of microfilm.

The Documents

National Archives and Records Administration Records of the Bureau of the Census Record Group 29

Document 1: Page from 1880 Census Document 2: Page from 1900 Census **National Archives and Records** Administration Records of the Bureau of the Census Record Group 29



Lesson Resources

Standards Correlations

Teaching Activities

Document Analysis Worksheet

Page URL: http://www.archives.gov/digital_classroom/lessons/laura_ingalls_wilder/laura_ingalls_wilder.html

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Teaching Activities

Standards Correlations

This lesson correlates to the National History Standards.

- Era 6 -The Development of the Industrial United States (1870-1900)
 - Standard 2 -Demonstrate understanding of how massive immigration after 1870 and how new social patterns, conflicts, and ideas of national unity developed amid growing cultural diversity.

This lesson correlates to the National Standards for Civics and Government.

• Standard II.B.1. -Explain how certain characteristics tend to distinguish American society from most other societies.

Cross-curricular Connections

Share these documents and teaching suggestions with your history, language arts, math, and geography colleagues.

Vocabulary Development

 Many terms in your explanation of the census and in these documents need to be identified for students. Ask students to locate the following terms in the documents and to use classroom resources (textbooks and reference books) to explain each term: census, document, enumeration district, incorporated, mortgage, nativity, owned free, population schedule, and supervisor's district.

Analyzing the Document

- 2. Instruct students to examine the documents.
 Blank census forms are available from Familytreemaker.com at http://www.genealogy.com.)
 - a. Ask students to figure out the column headings, the number of families represented, their place of origin, their level of education, and their economic status.



- b. The 1880 census Note gives Laura's age as 13; the 1900 census Note as 32. Both censuses were taken in June. Which is correct? How do you account for the error?
- c. Using the questions from the 1900 census, direct students to conduct a census of their own households.
- d. Direct students to compare and contrast the responses to the questions in 1880, 1900, and the census the students made of their households. Discuss with them similarities and differences and ask them to hypothesize explanations and generalizations based on their census information.
- e. Ask students to brainstorm a list of other resources they could use to substantiate their theories.

Map Skills

- 3. Ask students to extract geographical information from the population schedules of 1880 and 1900 to answer the following questions.
 - a. In what area of the Dakota Territory did the Ingalls family live?
 - b. In what area of Missouri did the Wilder family live?
 - c. Estimate the number of miles that Laura Ingalls Wilder traveled when she moved from the Dakota Territory to Missouri.
 - d. On a map, use colored pushpins and yarn or highlight lines to illustrate where the Ingalls and Wilder parents came from and trace the families' moves from where the parents were born to Missouri. (For a more complete tracing, students may wish to refer to the Little House books for clues.)
 - e. Followup: On a world map, use yarn or highlight lines to illustrate the movement of all the people enumerated on this page of the 1900 census from their places of origin to Wright County, MO.

Research and Synthesis

4. Ask students to examine the census of 1880 (or 1900) for their county. Direct students to write a paragraph describing the lifestyle of a typical family in that county in 1880 (or 1900) based only on information provided by the census. Students might include such topics as work, family, employment, and migration patterns.

Additional documents related to Laura Ingalls Wilder, including photographs and her father's Homestead Application, are available in the NAIL Database [http://www.archives.gov/research_room/nail/index.html]. NAIL is a searchable database that contains information about a wide variety of NARA holdings across the country. You can use NAIL to search record descriptions by keywords or topics and retrieve digital copies of select textual documents, photographs, maps, and sound recordings related to thousands of topics.



The papers of Rose Wilder Lane, Laura Ingalls Wilder's daughter, are held by the Herbert Hoover Presidential Library. Visit the Hoover Library's Just For Kids web site [http://hoover.archives.gov/kids/index.html] for additional Ingalls family information.

For further information about the census, visit the U.S. Census Bureau's web site [http://www.census.gov].				
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Page URL: http://www.archives.gov/digital_classroom/lessons/laura_ingalls_wilder/teaching_activities.html				
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Written Document Analysis Worksheet

1.	TYPE OF DOCUMENT (Check one):
	Newspaper Map Advertisement Letter Congressional record Patent Press release Census report Memorandum Report Other
2.	UNIQUE PHYSICAL QUALITIES OF THE DOCUMENT (Check one or more):
	Interesting letterhead Notations Handwritten "RECEIVED" stamp Typed Other Seals
3.	DATE(S) OF DOCUMENT:
4.	AUTHOR (OR CREATOR) OF THE DOCUMENT:
	POSITION (TITLE):
5.	FOR WHAT AUDIENCE WAS THE DOCUMENT WRITTEN?
6.	DOCUMENT INFORMATION (There are many possible ways to answer A-E.)
	A. List three things the author said that you think are important:
	B. Why do you think this document was written?
	C. What evidence in the document helps you know why it was written? Quote from the document.
	D. List two things the document tells you about life in the United States at the time it was written:
	E. Write a question to the author that is left unanswered by the document:
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